**ФОНД ОЦЕНОЧНЫХ СРЕДСТВ**

по дисциплине

**«Иностранный язык»**

Направление подготовки

***35.03.10 Ландшафтная архитектура***

***(профиль «Ландшафтный дизайн»)***

Составитель ФОС по дисциплине:

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**Типовые контрольные задания или иные материалы, необходимые для оценки знаний, умений, навыков и (или) опыта деятельности, характеризующих этапы формирования компетенций в процессе освоения образовательной программы.**

**Задания для оценивания результатов формирования УК-4.**

**1. Fill in the gap with a suitable word.**

**Biology and geography are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sciences.**

1. social b) formal c) natural d) physical

Ответ: **c**

**2. Fill in the gap with a suitable word.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies animals.

a) botany b) zoology c)cytology d) mycology

Ответ: **b**

**3. Fill in the gap with a suitable word**.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies the Earth, and its lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena.

1. botany b) zoology c) ecology d) geography

Ответ: **d**

**4. Fill in the gap with a suitable word.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies the relationships between plants, animals, people, and their environment, and the balances between these relationships**.**

a) botany b) zoology c) ecology d) geography

Ответ: **c**

**5. Fill in the gap with a suitable word.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a large area of land, usually in a hot region, where there is almost no water, rain, trees, or plants.

a) desert b)mountain c) island d) forest

Ответ: **a**

**6. Fill in the gap with a suitable word.**

Education stimulates the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of rational thinking.

a) develop b) development c) developed d) developing

Ответ: **b**

**7.** **Choose the correct form of the verb.**

It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) now.

a) is raining b) will rain c) rained d) has rained

Ответ: **a**

**8. Choose the correct form of the verb.**

Nick usually (play) golf three times a week.

a) is playing b) has been playing c) plays d) has played

Ответ: **c**

**9.** **Choose the correct form of the verb.**

We (see) Rose two days ago.

a) had seen b) have seen c) saw d) were seeing

Ответ: **c**

**10. Choose the correct form of the verb.**

Jill (write) three letters today.

a) has written b) have written c) had written D) written

Ответ: **a**

**11.** **Fill in the gap with a suitable verb.**

The Volga \_\_\_\_\_\_ into the Caspian Sea.

a) flows b) rises c) connects d) breaks

Ответ: **a**

**12. Fill in the gap with a suitable preposition.**

Ann gets up \_\_\_\_\_ 7 o’clock.

a) on b) from c) for d) at

Ответ**: d**

**13. Fill in the gap with a suitable preposition.**

He always reads newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ the morning.

1. on b) in c) at d) by

Ответ: **b**

**14. Fill in the gap with a suitable pronoun.**

Some people talk about \_\_\_\_\_ jobs all the time.

a) they b) them c) their d) theirs

Ответ: **c**

**15. Choose the correct grammar form to complete the question.**

It is a nice day, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

a) isn’t it? b) is it? c) does it?

Ответ: **a**

**16. Choose the correct grammar form to complete the question.**

When \_\_\_\_ at the office yesterday?

a) did you arrived b) did you arrive c) were you arrived d) you did arrive

Ответ: **b**

**17. Fill in the gap with a suitable modal verb.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_ I speak to Jane, please?

1. Must b) Could c) Shall d) Ought

Ответ: **b**

**18. Choose the correct answer.**

I won’t tell anybody what you said. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a) I insist b) I recommend c) I promise d) I suggest

Ответ: **c**

**19. Fill in the gap with an appropriate form of the adjective.**

The Volga is \_\_\_\_\_ river in Europe.

a) longer b) the longer c) longest d) the longest

Ответ: **d**

**20. Choose the correct answer.**

Which tense do we use to talk about a general fact or regular action?

a) Present Perfect b) Present Simple c) Present Continuous d) Future Simple

Ответ: **b**

**21. Match the beginnings with the ends.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. I’m sure he will come to see us | A. in case it gets colder. |
| 2. The students will have holidays | B. as soon as he returns from his trip. |
| 3. I will take a warm sweater | C. until you apologize to her. |
| 4. She will look after my cat | D. while I am away. |
| 5. She won’t speak to you | E. after they pass all the exams. |

Ответ**: 1-b, 2-e, 3-a, 4-d, 5-c**

**22. Match the texts with their titles.**

*1) Key factor in learning*

*2) Universal language*

*3) Online learning*

*4) Learning by imitation*

a) Young children have a genetic ability to learn language. How children actually learn language is not entirely clear, however. Most linguists believe that they do it primarily by listening to and trying to communicate with adult speakers. Initially, this means that they copy the way adults use words and grammar.

b) There are numerous ways to use the internet for language learning. The internet is home to basically an infinite number of resources. This is both incredibly useful and incredibly overwhelming, as a simple search can lead you to millions of websites related to the information you’re looking for. Finding the right ways to use the internet to serve your needs is important, and there are a lot of ways that comes into play with language learning.

c) Esperanto is a constructed language. It was invented as an auxiliary international language. That means it was meant to be a linguistic bridge, allowing people to communicate even if they don’t share a common first language.

d) What is important when learning a language? If you have the desire and persistence, time is the only factor that you may have to work with. How much time you can devote to learning will play a role in how quickly you can learn the language.

Ответ: **1-d, 2-c, 3-b, 4-a**

**23. Read the text and answer the question.**

*The scientific method*

Scientists need testable ways to prove ideas. The scientific method is a consistent way to solve problems. You start with a prediction or a hypothesis. This is what you think will happen. “Fertilizer makes plants grow taller” is an example. You need at least two groups of plants for the experiment. The control group does not receive fertilizer. The fertilizer is the independent variable. It is the only difference between the control group and the experimental group. Then you make observations. In this case, you measure the height of the plants. You estimate the results to form a conclusion. This tells you whether your hypothesis was correct on not.

**What is the purpose of the textbook chapter?**

a) to stress the importance of accurate observation;

b) to illustrate a method of testing a hypothesis;

c) to analyse the results of an experiment;

d) to compare methods for solving problems.

**Ответ: b**

**24. Read the text and answer the question.**

The scientific method

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**Which of the following is NOT part of the scientific method?**

a) creating a hypothesis; c) predicting an observation;

b) performing an experiment; d) forming a conclusion.

Ответ: **c**

**25. Choose the correct answer.**

Hotel receptionist: “How can I help you?”

Employee: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

a) I have a reservation.

b) Hello, do you reserve my company?

c) Hello. Do you have any vacancies?

d) Hello, I have a reservation in my company’s name**.**

Ответ: **d**

**26. Read the dialogue between a travel agent and a client. Choose the correct answers.**

Agent: So, you want to see Barcelona?

Client: Yes. What services do you provide?

Agent: We handle reservations for the plane and hotel. We also provide information about tours and we can book tickets for the main tourist attractions. We can also recommend the best restaurants.

Client: That sounds great!

Agent: Well, you want to make the most of your time. You don’t want to miss out on anything. We organize everything to make your trip easy and enjoyable.

Client: I can understand that. So for my trip to Barcelona, what do you recommend?

Agent: We can arrange to put you in a luxurious hotel on Passeig de Gracia, in the heart of the city.

Client: I’d prefer something quieter, maybe near the sea. I was looking at some hotels online.

Agent: No problem. Whatever you need, we can help.

**What three services does the agency provide?**

a) booking tickets

b) arranging hotel and flight reservations

c) providing travel maps

d) managing travel itineraries

e) recommending restaurants

Ответ: **a, b**

**27. Read the advertisement. Then mark the following statement as true (T) or false (F).**

Whether it’s for a weekend getaway, a ski trip, or a safari, you deserve the best. We’re to help. Everyone deserves some personal time. Everyone deserves a vacation. With travel, there’s always so much planning. Suddenly, the vacation feels like more work!

We specialize in leisure travel and vacation packages, but perform other services, too. A business trip has enough stresses. We’ll plan that commute from the conference to your hotel. We’ll find the best restaurants for a lunch meeting. We’ll find the best beaches. Corporate travel doesn’t have to be all work. And if you want to stay a few more days to relax, we can help you plan the perfect trip.

Ask our representatives about discounts on foreign and domestic travel.

*The travel agency believes that planning a trip can be stressful.*

a) True b) False

Ответ: **a**

**28. Read the following business letter and define its type.**

I am truly sorry and very embarrassed about not finishing the report by the deadline. I know you are eager to have the entire study completed by June 1, so I am working nights to have this to you by May 25. You can count on it being delivered by special mail on or before that date. I will do everything I can to make this project a success. I appreciate the opportunity to work on it, and I thank you for your patience.

a) Reference letter b) Invitation letter c) Letter of apology d) Offer letter

Ответ: **c**

**29.** **Read the following business letter and define its type.**

Jane is efficient, detail-oriented, and extremely competent. She often successfully finishes a task well before the deadline. She is very organized, and never misses a deadline or forgets an assignment.

a) Reference letter b) Invitation letter c) Letter of apology d) Offer letter

Ответ: **a**

**30.** **Read the following business letter and define its type.**

Dear Ms. Smith,

I am writing to apply for the programmer position advertised in the Times Union. As requested, I am enclosing a completed job application, my certification, my resume and three references.

a) Offer letter b) Invitation letter c) Letter of thanks d) Job application

Ответ: **d**